



Национальный
Превентивный
Механизм
по предупреждению пыток

SOLID

Social work and strengthening
NGOs in development cooperation
to treat drug addiction



ABOUT NATIONAL PREVENTIVE MECHANISM IN KAZAKHSTAN.

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City Health Conference
Bishkek, 27-28 April,

Outline

- Why NPM?
- What is NPM?
- How acts NPM? : PERIODICAL , INTERIM, On-time (based on urgent reports about tortures) , Topical visits
- What if not just dealing with cases but prevention of causes of torture? CAPACITY OF SOCIAL WORK IN NPM waiting to utilize more appropriate



SOLID (Social work and strengthening NGOs in development cooperation to treat drug addiction) project meeting April 25-26, 2023. Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan

Ulla Pape | Heino Stöver | Ingo Ilja Michels [Eds.]

Social Work and Health in Prisons

Studies from Central Asia and China

Следующее определение Социальной работы было одобрено Общим собранием IFSW и Генеральной ассамблеей IASSW в июле 2014 г : Глобальное определение профессии социальной работы:

• «Социальная работа - это профессия, основанная на практике, и академическая дисциплина, которая способствует социальным изменениям и развитию, социальной сплоченности, а также расширению прав и возможностей и освобождению людей. Принципы социальной справедливости, прав человека, коллективной ответственности и уважения разнообразия занимают центральное место в социальной работе. Опираясь на теории социальной работы, социальных наук, гуманитарных наук и знаний коренных народов, социальная работа привлекает людей и структуры к решению жизненных проблем и повышению благосостояния.

The following definition was approved by the IFSW General Meeting and the IASSW General Assembly in July 2014:

Global Definition of the Social Work Profession

- “Social work is a practice-based profession and an academic discipline that promotes social change and development, social cohesion, and the empowerment and liberation of people. Principles of social justice, human rights, collective responsibility and respect for diversities are central to social work. Underpinned by theories of social work, social sciences, humanities and indigenous knowledges, social work engages people and structures to address life challenges and enhance wellbeing. The above definition may be amplified at national and/or regional levels.”

<https://www.ifsw.org/what-is-social-work/global-definition-of-social-work/>

Why and why book calls « SOCIAL WORK AND HEALTH IN PRISON» Reciprocation point between Social work and Human rights approach

- 1) AS ADVOCASY ACTION OF SOCIAL WORK INSTITUTIONALIZATION Prison was separate discourse and Social work as separate discourse TOO !! This is and attempt to start joint professional discourse in Central Asia countries especially in light of lack of army of qualified enough social workers in General practice of Social work.
- But prevention of Violence and prevention of torture couldn't wait and this is why very important LIFT UP Social work and SOCIAL WORK EDUCATION to be able prepare Proper labor resources start to do prevention and just deal with cases is not enough at the moment!.
- More sustainable effect to provide system improvements. And SOCIAL WORK here as UNUSED RESERVE until now and we need to turn to POINT of BUFURCATION and this BOOK is ADVOCATE with the TITLE positive changes and able to INSPIRE Social workers in the region with help of SOLID project!

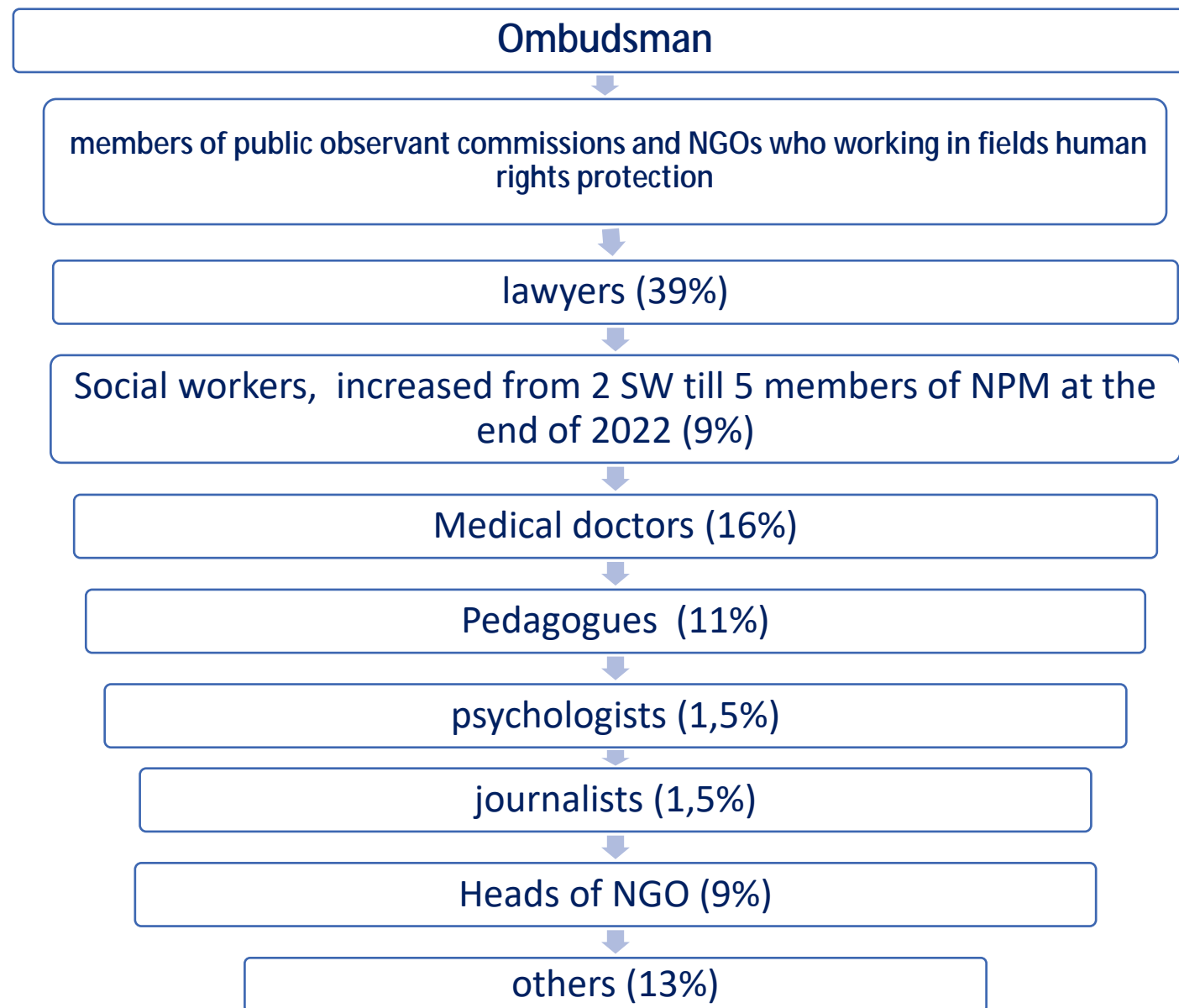
What is NPM?

- National Preventive Mechanisms (NPMs) are independent visiting bodies established at domestic level, composed of one or more bodies, for the prevention of torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment.
- For Kazakhstan actual model of Ombudsman + PLUS (since 02.07. 2013)
- 2021-2022 were elaborated 3667 recommendations for Government, 1644 were adopted positively (44 %) 1898 of recommendations (52 %) in progress of discussions, 48 of recommendations were rejected .

Background information

- 2008 Law of Ratification of the Optional Protocol.
- The NPM was established as part of the implementation of the Optional Protocol to the UN Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
- April 2014 the NPM in Kazakhstan began work on the prevention of torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment.

Who is members of NPM in KAZAKHSTAN:



For Why Social workers is actors in NPM and Prison? AIM and objectives of NPM

- The aims and objectives of NPM,
- its conditions,
- the rights
- and obligations of its participants,
- and the requirements for applicants are set out in the Penal Enforcement Code of the Republic of Kazakhstan, the Code on Public Health and the Health Care System, and the laws on the rights of children in the Republic of Kazakhstan, on special social services, on preventing juvenile delinquency, child neglect, and homelessness, and on compulsory treatment for alcohol, drug, and toxic addiction (Information of the Commissioner for Human Rights [Ombudsman] in the Republic of Kazakhstan Concerning the National Preventive Mechanism Under the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture, 2022).



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German Academic Exchange Service



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Thank you for your attention



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Емэйл: napsw.kz@mail.ru



Youtube: Социальная работа в РК: реалии и перспективы

https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC7BMvqR-ikWRQqy69tKy-aQ/videos?view=0&sort=dd&shelf_id=0



Платформа проекта Реабилитация на уровне общин www.farogir.tj



<https://solid-exceed.org/>

<https://napsw.kz/ru>

<https://www.gov.kz/memleket/entities/ombudsman/activities/1030?lang=ru>