

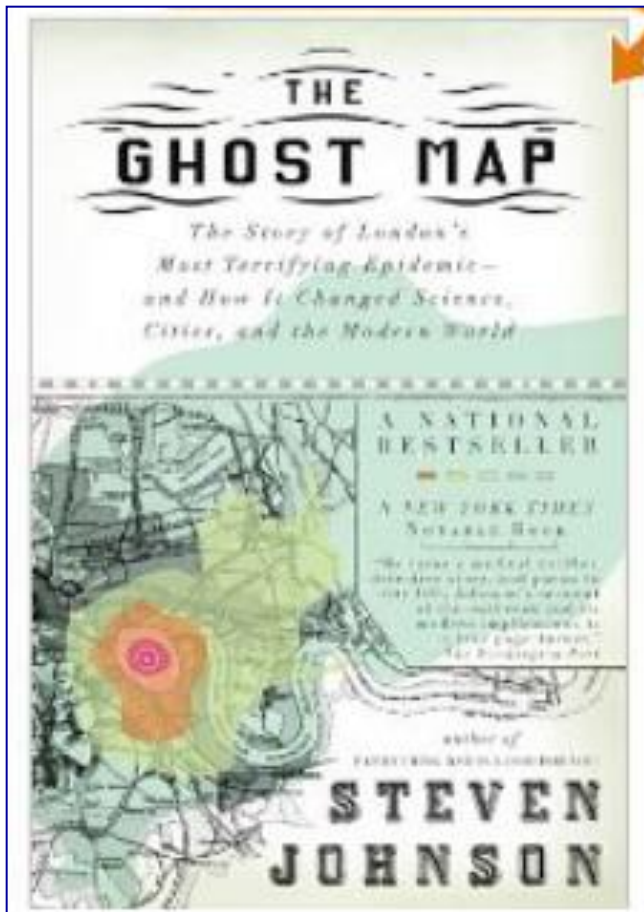


City Health 2012: Creating Healthy Opportunities in the 21st Century

Changing Patterns of Migration and Implications for Urban Health Systems

Dr Manuel Carballo
ICMHD

health and the city



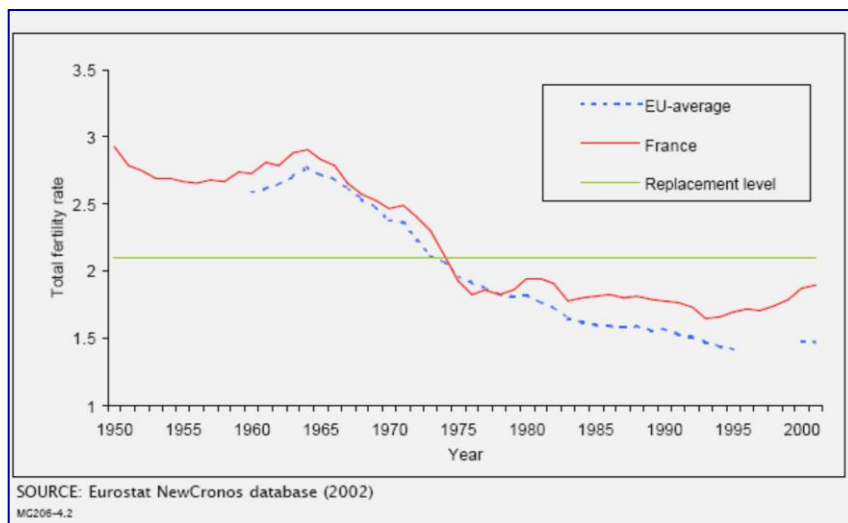
...lacking the water and sanitation infrastructure needed to support its growing population, (2.4 mill.) ... the perfect breeding ground for a terrifying disease

health and the city



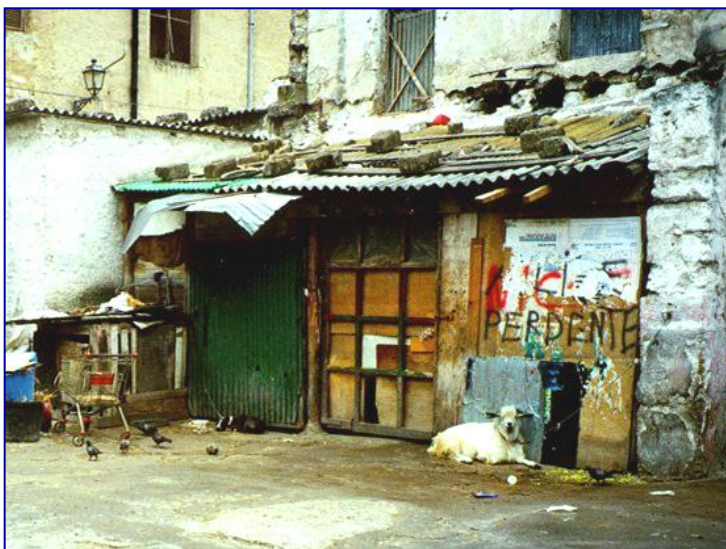
**...until mid-1800s
deaths exceeded births
and migration made up
almost 90% of growth**

health and the city



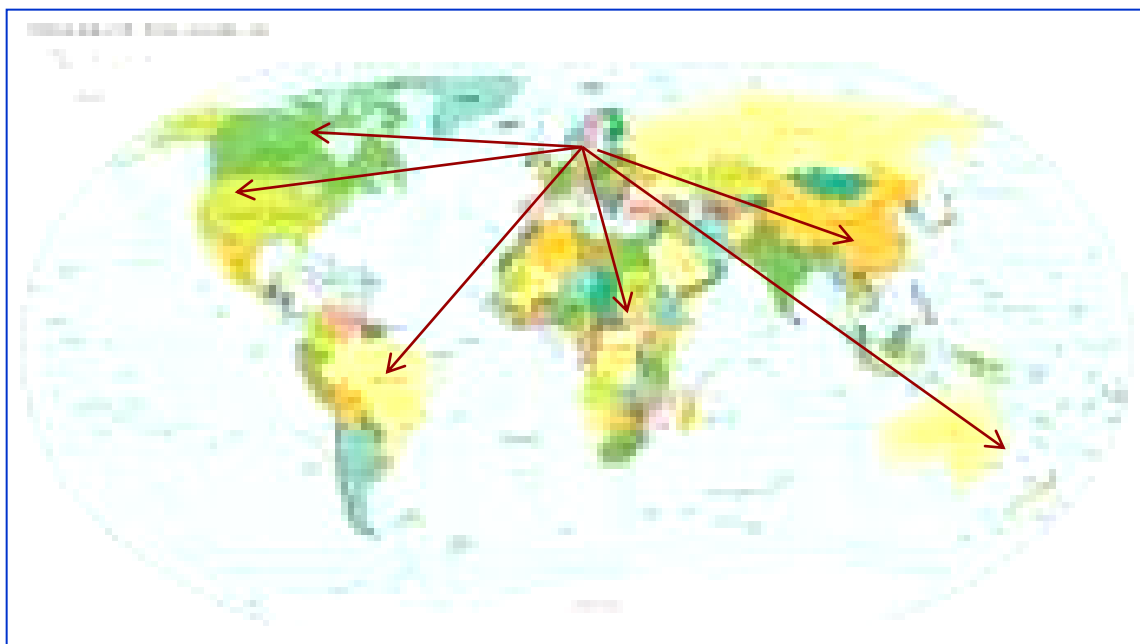
...since the mid-1980s fertility has dropped and ... migration again accounts for urban stasis if not growth

health and the city



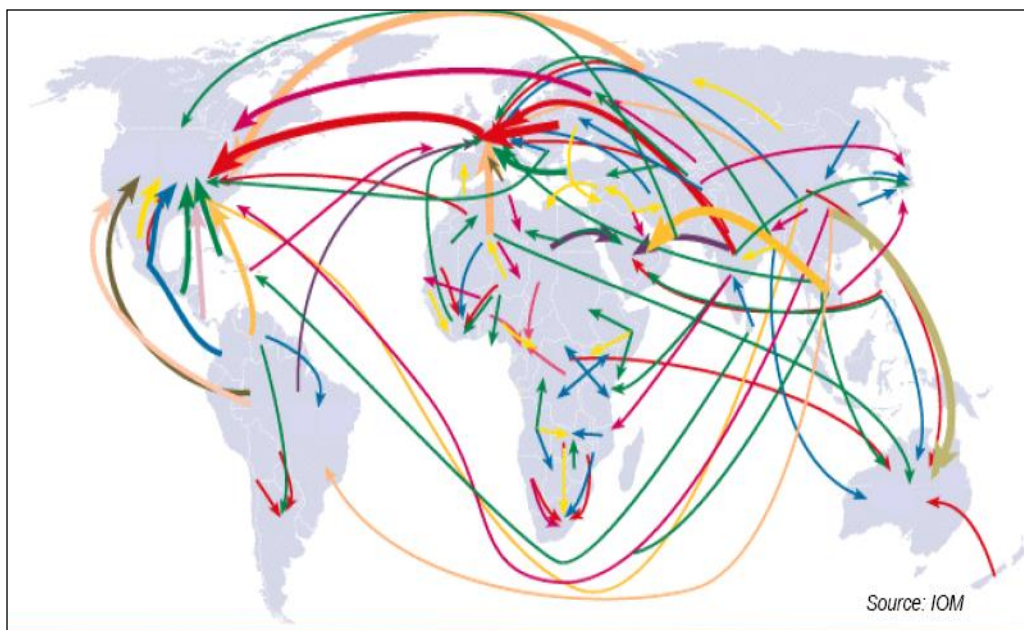
...in 2012 health indicators for “migrants” are consistently worse than for “natives”

health and the city



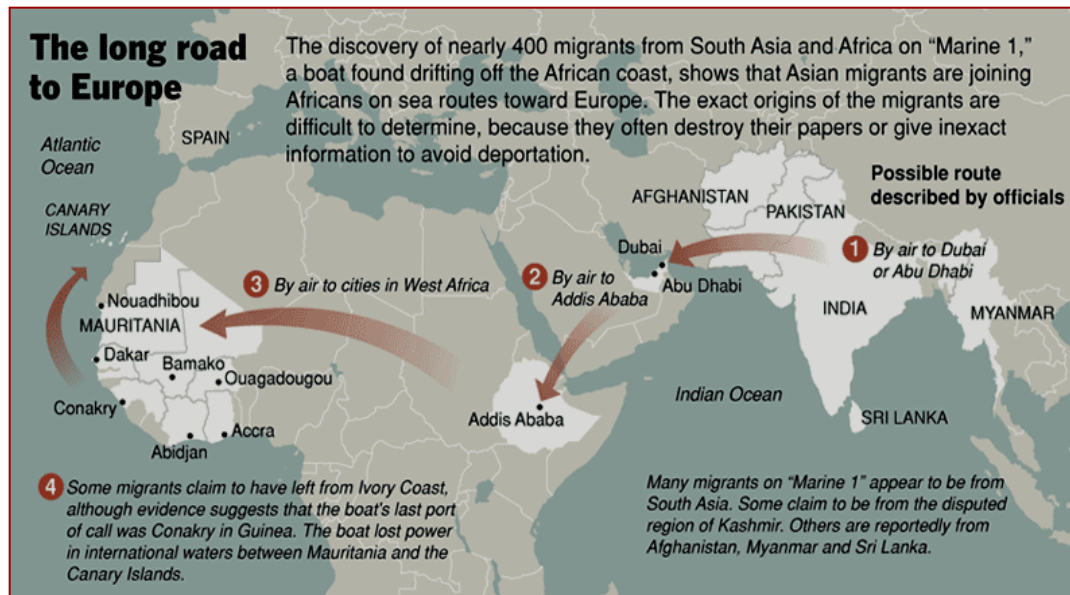
**a safety
valve ...**

health and the city



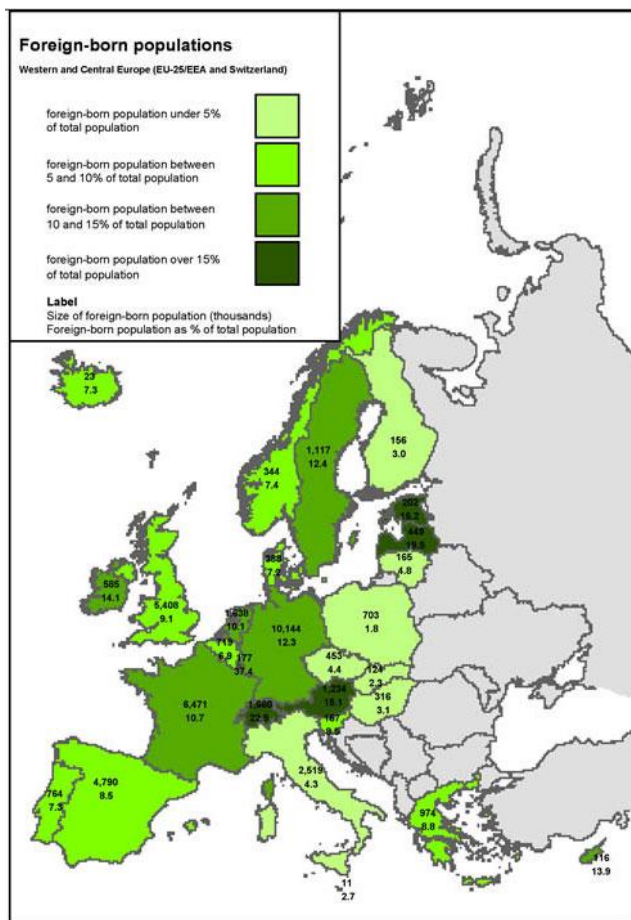
**an essential
economic and
demographic
force ...**

health and the city



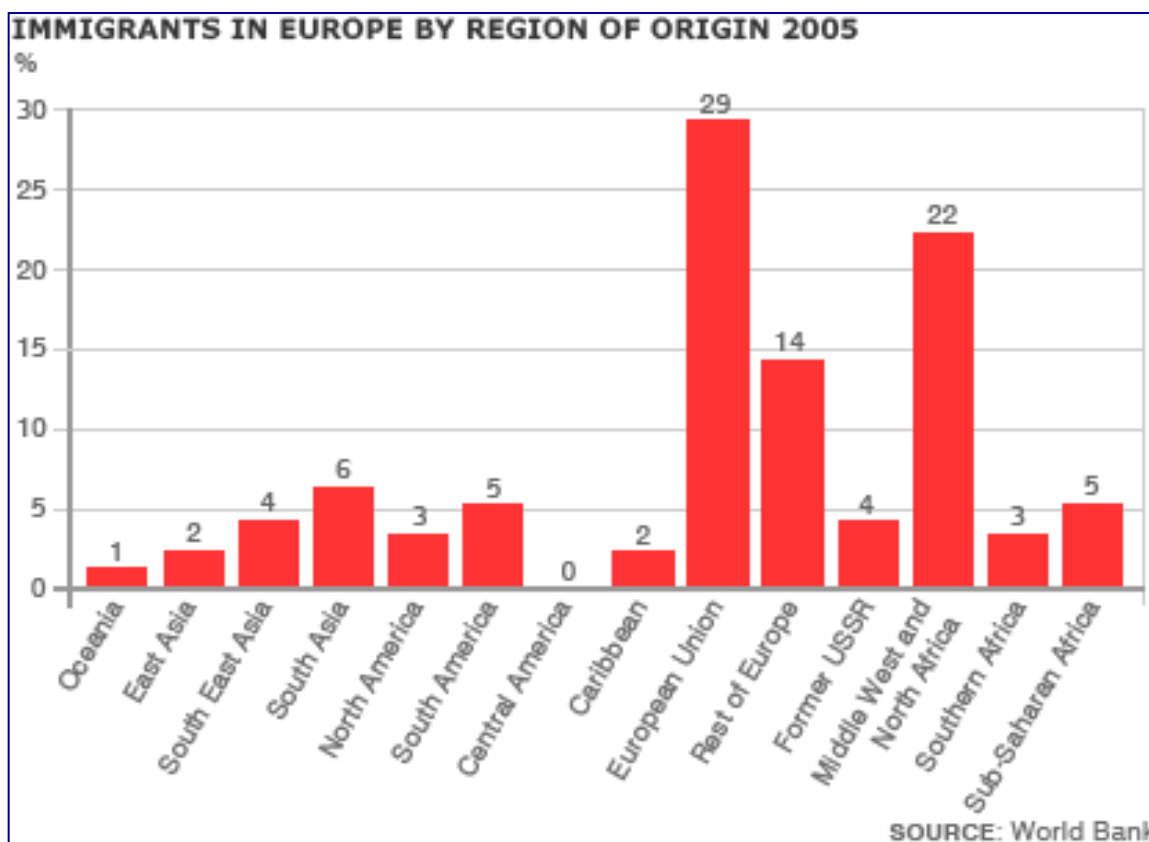
**circuitous
and long**

health and the city



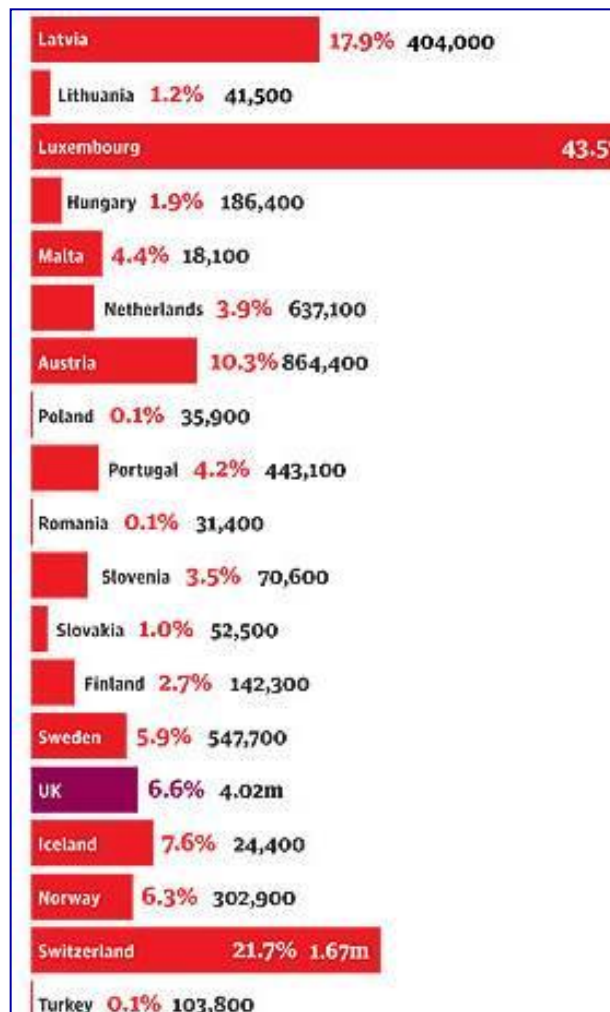
EU 27 has 40 million in a total population of 500 million = 6%

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European
and African

health and the city



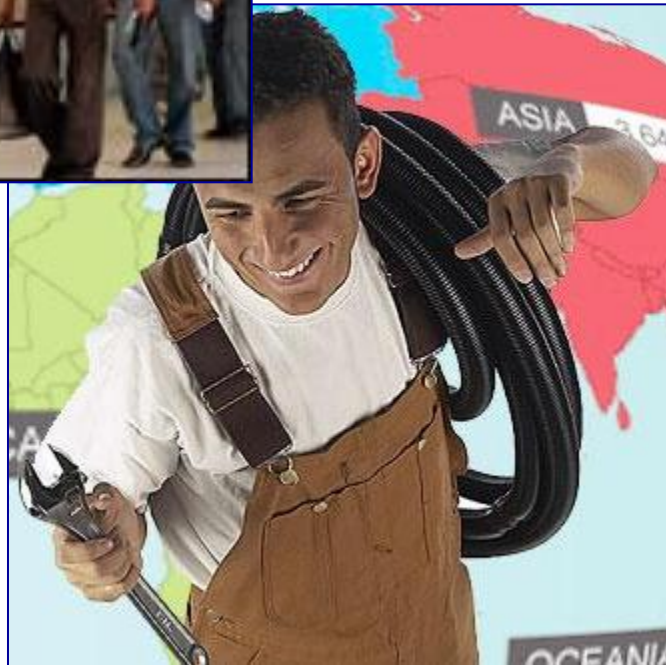
large proportion
going to Germany
(7.2) and UK (4)

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essential
and wanted

health and the city



essential and
tolerated

health and the city



**needed but
not wanted**

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EU = 235,900 in 2010,

**UK = 22,100 claims =
6th largest recipient**

health and the city



EU = 400,000

**forced and
invisible**

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communicable diseases

- **tuberculosis**
- **viral hepatitis**
- **hiv/aids**
- **vaccine preventable diseases**

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non-communicable diseases

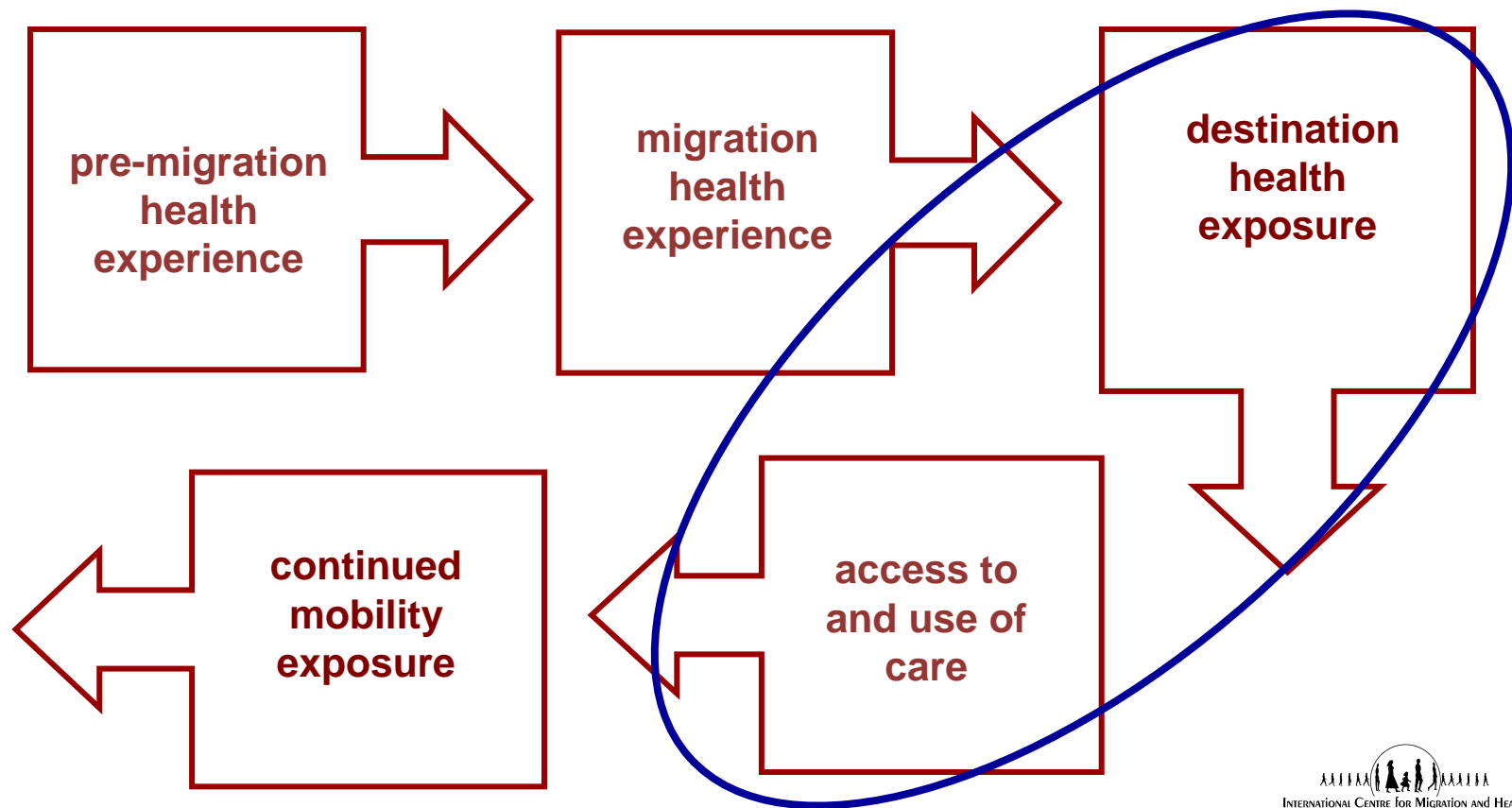
- **obesity**
- **type 2 diabetes**
- **cardiovascular diseases**
- **psychosocial problems**
- **maternal & child health problems**

health and the city

non-communicable & communicable

- substance abuse

a complicated process



health and the city



housing and poverty



health and the city



**language: > 300
London schools**

health and the city



**cultural beliefs
and attitudes**

health and the city

**medical
insurance**

**legal
eligibility**

**eligibility
for what**



health and the city



**participatory based
community based
community evaluated**

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evidence based

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cultural competency